

ADVERTISING RATES.

From and after this date the JOURNAL advertising rates will be as follows for all new business. No deviation from this rate will be given:

One inch single col. display per month \$ 8.00
Two inch single col. display per month 12.00
Additional single column per month 7.50
Two inch double col. display per month 15.00
Additional double col. space per month 2.50
Professional notices per line first insertion 10
Each subsequent insertion up to two weeks 5
Over two weeks and after the first insertion, per line 3
Funeral notices and cards of thanks per line, first insertion 10
Each subsequent insertion, per line 5
Threats, shows of all kind, and entertainments will be charged for at the rate of \$1.00 for a week's advertising, including a four-inch display advertisement.

LEGAL ADVERTISING.

Assessment notices \$5.00
Notice of appointment of administrator 5.00
Notice of appointment of administrator 5.00
For all other advertising legal rates will be charged.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 31, 1899.

THE CRIME OF THE AGE.

The most colossal crime of the age is the war upon the Boers. The better class among England's people are slowly becoming aware of the cause that has precipitated the war, and these people appear to be anxious the world should know that the war is not between the English people and the Transvaal Dutch. The real cause of the war is the ambition of the rich in England who have large interests in the Transvaal, and who desire more of the rich mining interests in that country.

Herbert Spencer, John Morley and many others of the wisest and best men in England are doing all they can to recall the people from the pursuit of the Boers. The Boers understand the cause much better than the people of England. They know that their country is sought to make fortunes for a few men, and these men, whose pockets will be filled as a result of the war, if successful, will reap a benefit, which will be the price of England's humiliation before the civilized world.

The English in South Africa who know the real cause of the war are opposed to it and are in opposition to its prosecution. The intellect and conscience of England are against the war because the more intelligent are aware of the villainy that is the foundation and cause of the trouble.

The money power, to further its efforts to rule the earth, will if permitted to rule the government's of the nations, drench the earth with blood. The greater cause for shame to the intelligence of the age is the dominion by the money power in the United States. It has attacked liberty and individual right to liberty and the pursuit of happiness in the land of its birth, and has almost destroyed it with the consent of a misinformed people, who will, when it is too late, regret the work that has been done, as the better class of the people of England regret its work against the Boer republic.

The wickedness of the money power has become bold and it has cast aside its mask, termed philanthropy and progress, and it is engaged in its satanic work of misery and death to the free on the earth. Freedom and free men it has no use for, and wherever freedom has a foothold on the earth it is where it is engaged in doing its most villainous work, and in the United States more particularly in the center of its vile and debasing efforts to enslave mankind.

Freedom sought a resting place in the wilderness where it could grow and expand secure from the menaces of tyranny. In the great republic liberty had become too strong to be overcome by gun powder, and the money power, which is a political freebooter, has sought it out and by insidious work its emissaries, aided by its kindred element in our land, are cutting the roots of the tree of liberty, and if the people continue indifferent to its work and the work of those among us and of us who are aiding to bind the shackles of political slavery, they will be so securely fastened that blood only will furnish the means to break its bands.

There is not anything the money power will not do or use to accomplish its ends. It is wickedness in its worst form. The best interests of the race will go down before it, if it is not overcome by the volition of the people. It has outlined its work, which is to control the earth, and its power will be used to make its dominion equal its ambition.

England has been the leading nation for centuries in the work of Christian civilization but the wickedness of the money power, if sustained by that enlightened people, will not only furnish but will shear it, as a nation, of the power and glory it has sustained to modern progress.

England no more than the United States can afford to be blinded to the money power and dragged into the vortex of war to destroy liberty and the individual rights of man to sustain the intended conquests of Mammon. The money power of the United States controls our government as fully as the money power of Great Britain controls the government of England and the money power of both countries are hand and glove in the work of oppression. The money power of England supported the United States in its aggressive war with Spain but Mammon had an eye to business when the people of the United States went to war on humane principles to relieve the people of Cuba, and the

Philippines were taken in as a prize to that power.

When the war with Spain was closed the money power of England began to prepare for war in the Transvaal which is now in progress and the money power of the United States is supporting that power in England in its work against the Dutch in that country. Trade is the excuse at the Orient but there is no such excuse for aggression and oppression at the Transvaal. It is a clean out money proposition in the form of gold mines.

THE BOER AND BRITISH WAR.

The latest reliable news from South Africa tells of the positions of the respective contending forces. The Boers are surrounding Ladysmith and are placing heavy guns in position on the hills less than a mile distance from the town. The British are engaged in throwing up breast works in expectation of an early attack. The British have the better guns for service at short range but the large guns of the Boers will be effective when beyond the range of the British artillery. It is reported that the British have surrendered but the news lacks confirmation.

PERSONALS.

J. E. Humphry came in from Susanville last night.
J. C. Wood of Susanville is at the Arcade.

Sam Phelan and family have returned from a two weeks' visit to the metropolis by the bay.

A. Peterson and L. T. Stevenson, business men of Vinton, drove in from Sierra Valley last evening.

Mrs. Wm. Watson, Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Mills and Miss Ida Dorsey of Quincy arrived in Reno yesterday, and are at the Riverside.

Mrs. H. C. Dunn, and Miss Eva E. Dunn arrived from Carson yesterday.
J. B. Overton and W. B. Estes came down from Overton yesterday.

Mrs. O. W. Martin of Churchill is visiting friends in this city.

F. L. Vierra came in from Mill City yesterday.

The Messrs. McAllister, president and secretary of the Pyramid mines, returned to California yesterday.

"Slim" Williams returned from San Francisco last night. Seymour had a good time, and says he can cut steaks at the same old stand. By the way, there is a "new veal" in town.

Advertised Letters.

The following uncalled for letters remained in the Reno Post Office October 31, 1899:

GENTLEMEN.

Albertsen, J.
Applegate, M. V.
Beyner, W.
Bradshaw, James
Craven, Wm.
Dodson, R. A.
Edr, Allen
Fellows, B. J.
Fitch, J. E.
Ham, R. R.
Johnstone, R. M.
Kinney, H. S.
Kay, Mr.
Loraine, F.
Meyer, Geo.
Martin, F. A.
Moran, Frank
Morrison, Frank
Morrison, Dave
Perazzo, F.
Richville, Wm.
Rockwell, H. H.
Stewart, F. T.
Talbot, R. A.
Tiffany, J. G.

LADIES.

Adams, Mrs. Chas. Moore, Miss O. Gorman, Miss Ann St. Clair, Mrs. M. Heart, Mrs. Eliza

FOREIGN.

Pimentel, M. J.

INDIAN.

Cook, Jesse
Jackson, Indian
Lee, Rob (2)
Mauwee, Dick
H. P. KRAUS, P. M.

A Former Reno Girl.

Mrs. R. A. Glen of Spokane, formerly Miss Kittie Grippen of Reno, was selected to be the accompanist at the Great Northern Exposition, recently held in that city.

The Spokane papers, in writing of her work say: "In all the vocal and violin solos, Mrs. Glen was the able accompanist. She played with rare sympathy and perfect understanding of the moods of the visiting artists with whom she has been associated."

Contract Awarded.

F. C. Savage was awarded the contract for doing the plumbing and sewerage work at the Indian School at Pyramid Lake Reservation. Mr. Savage left last evening for San Francisco to purchase the necessary supplies and material for the completion of the work.

May Have Been Killed.

Mrs. Geo. Garrison formerly of this city, who went to Alaska about a year ago to find her husband, who was formerly clerk at the Riverside Hotel, has returned after an unsuccessful search. It is feared that George perished in an avalanche.

Water Notice.

Water will be turned off of the whole system for a short time this afternoon or evening for the purpose of making connections.

RENO WATER, LAND & LIGHT CO.
Tuesday, Oct. 31, 1899. It

Cattle.

Andrew Murdock who is engaged in the cattle business in Modoc county, California, shipped over the N.O.O. on Sunday a number of cars of cattle that will be fed by in Truckee valley.

Sheep.

A number of cars of sheep came from the north on Sunday over the N.O.O.

NEWS OF THE SAGEBRUSH STATE

Brief Items Culled From Exchanges From the Four Corners of Nevada.

Eureka shipped 213 tons of ore last week.

Nevada capitalists are negotiating for Silver Peak mines.

A trout weighing twenty pounds was landed last week in the Truckee river near Wadsworth.

Receipts at the State land office last week were \$1,108.

Mrs. Judge, wife of Nevada's Lieutenant-Governor, is ill in San Francisco.

A streak of high grade ore has been discovered in the Keystone mine, Eureka county.

BREVITIES.

The Owl Club has been reconstituted and will give a series of balls this winter.

P. A. McCarran has some fine real estate opportunities advertised in another column.

Otto Hartung has some pleasant and neat rooms to rent in his new building. See 50-cent ad.

Bisque Ware.
GREAT LEFT OVER SALE
Prices Away Down.
You'll Say So,
When You See Prices.
Great American Importing Tea Co.
STORES EVERYWHERE.
100 Stores,
Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada

There is a certain air
of STYLE
About our
Fall Suits and Overcoats

THAT IS A THORN
IN THE FLESH
OF OUR
COMPETITORS.

DROP INTO
OUR STORE
TODAY OR
TOMORROW

IN MATERIAL AND
WORKMANSHIP
THEY ARE
UNEXCELLED.

AND LOOK
AT THESE
HANDSOME SUITS.
PRICES PLEASE.

We Have Engaged a Professional Military Cloth Cutter
And Are Making the Handsomest
Cadet Uniforms
IN RENO.
JOHN SUNDERLAND.

THESE FAMOUS CHOCOLATES ARE FOR SALE by

"NAME ON EVERY PIECE."

A. B. MANHEIM

ALSO ON HAND CHOICE AND FRESH SUPPLY OF

LOWNEY'S
Chocolate Bonbons.

Home Made
CANDIES

PUBLIC SALE.
Armour-Funkhouser-Sparks
ONE HUNDRED
Representative Hereford Cattle
KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS SALE BARN,
Wednesday, December 6th, and Thursday, December 7th.
We ask your judgment upon a prime lot of hardy, well-bred Hereford Cattle of high individual merit.

KIRK B. ARMOUR, Kansas City, Mo.
JAS. A. FUNKHOUSER, Plattsburg, Mo.
JNO. SPARKS, Reno, Nev.

WRITE FOR CATALOGUE, NOW READY.

NEW GOODS!
NOBBY STYLES!
LOW PRICES
— AT —
S. JACOBS,
255 Virginia Street. Reliable Clothier.
Men's, Boys', Youths' and Children's Clothing.
Men's and Boys' Overcoats and Ulsters.

UNDERWEAR—
The largest line ever placed on the market.
HOSIERY—
Fine woolen hose, former price 25 cents per pair, are now three pairs for 50 cents.
Levi Strauss' No. 1 Overalls, 75 cents per pair.
Leather Coats, corduroy lined, reversible, former price \$6, now \$5.
Buckingham & Hecht Sheepherder Shoes, Trunks and Valises
Hats and Caps.

GIVE ME A CALL.
S. JACOBS,
255 VIRGINIA STREET. Reliable Clothier.

RE-OPENING
of Store Pre-occupied by S. Emrich. Next door to Nevada Bank.
The Modern Show-Windows
Partly display styles and fashions now in vogue.
The Store
Is filled with all of the latest Dress Goods, Fancy Goods, Golf and other capes.
Jackets
For Ladie's and Children and a full supply of domestic goods such as Blankets, Comforters, Spreads, Lace Curtains, Towels, Napkins and Table Linen.
These Goods
Are all sold at the lowest possible prices, comparing favorably with any large city east or west.
A Cordial Invitation Extended To All.
S. Emrich.

Parry Brothers
—Sole Agents for the celebrated—
JOHN WIELAND'S EXTRA PALE BEER
AND PORTER ON DRAUGHT
OR BY KEG.
The most modern bottling Machinery has been put in and our works are now equipped as well, if not better than any bottling plant on the Pacific Coast.
Family Trade is Especially Solicited
Try a keg or bottle and you will forever use it. No other beer can t run it

W. T. HITT CO.
(Incorporated.)
HARDWARE

GROceries
AGENTS Deering Mowers, Reapers and FOR - Rakes. Studebaker Carriages Buggies and Wagons. Oliver Chilled Plows The Sherman-Williams Paints.
A new line of Studebaker's Buggies and Road Wagons received from the factory this month.
RENO, - - - NEVADA.

C. NOVACOVICH DEALER IN
STAPLE AND FANCY
Groceries
Vegetables, Green and Dried Fruits, Hardware Glassware, Tobacco, Cigars, Wines and Liduors

THE MINES OF OLINGHOUSE

Two Lodes in This Very Promising District.

WILLIAMS' BIG CLAIM

A Theory Accounting for the Presence
of Gold in Porphyry
and Quartz-
ite.

Within twenty-five miles of Reno, at the foot of the mountain of gold which will some day be the site of one of the biggest, busiest and richest mining camps that this State has ever seen.

The above is a very optimistic sentence with which to begin what the writer intends to make a conservative article, but the facts that will be brought into evidence a little further down the column bear out the prefatory statement.

In Olinghouse district, as it is termed, though no separate district has yet been organized there, there is a network of leads striking over every point of the compass.

Of these stringers and leads there are really only two principal gold bearing veins. They parallel each other at a distance of less than half a mile. In general direction they extend east and west.

The northern ledge is well defined. It averages from two to six inches on the surface, carrying in the cropping from two dollars to twelve dollars in free milling gold values. This lead widens with depth. At twenty feet it is nearly a foot thick; at fifty feet it is sixteen inches, and at seventy-five feet, the greatest depth to which it has been followed, it is a good twenty inches from clay to clay.

The lead dips twenty degrees into the hill, which has a southern slope. The hanging wall is porphyry and the foot wall is granite. There is a good two-inch clay casing on the hanging wall and the foot wall is of talc for the same thickness.

Although this lead has not been fully explored along its entire visible length, which is about a mile, yet enough work has been done to prove that its values are not uniform.

The Forlorn Hope mine is on the pay chute, and ore carrying \$1,047 has been taken from the fifty-five foot level, while all the ore extracted from this mine will average in the neighborhood of \$35 a ton. Below this level the gold is no longer free, but becomes a sulphuretted proposition. It may be said at this point that all the mines in the district work into sulphurets at water level, the bed of Olinghouse gulch.

Four very promising claims are located on this lead. In addition to the Forlorn Hope are three others in process of development.

The lower lead has never had a pick struck in it although the super-imposed rock has been torn up for the distance of a mile. The fact is, no one knows to an absolute certainty that a fissure vein really exists at this point. What is called a ledge is, more correctly speaking, an auriferous dyke.

It is all the way from ten to one hundred feet in width and carrying gold throughout. The dyke is of porous and fractured porphyry of the pudding stone variety, green, blue and brown in color in various places. The gold is claimed by the miners of Olinghouse to exist in the porphyry, but the writer has the evidence of his eye to the fact that this is not the case.

He was shown pieces of the pudding stone containing free gold but by closely examining it the gold was invariably found to be encysted in crystalline quartz. He found the same to be true of the gold bearing quartzites of the district. In places this porphyritic rock is very rich, running into hundreds of dollars; but in such a case the quartz is in greater proportion.

There is only one theory to account for the gold existing in this dyke. In days long past, when the violent seismic convulsions took place, which opened the crevices in the earth which later became fissure veins, the dykes of porphyry did not open in a uniform fissure, but were cracked and creviced and seamed in every direction. Then, if the accepted theory regarding the formation of gold ledges be correct, the fluid silica carrying with it the capor of gold passed upward through the fissure opened by the convulsion of nature, and reaching the creviced dyke, spread in every direction and formed there crystals in every seam.

This does not in the least argue against the permanency of the lower Olinghouse lead. In fact it is the strongest evidence of not merely the existence of a fissure beneath the dyke but of the great richness of that fissure. These dykes doubtless extend to a considerable depth, narrowing as they go down. At their inverted apex will doubtless be the beginning of the fissure vein.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

ABSOLUTELY PURE

Makes the food more delicious and wholesome

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., NEW YORK.

THE THIRTY-FIFTH ANNIVERSARY

Those Who Were Here When Nevada Became a State.

Today is the thirty-fifth anniversary of the admission of Nevada to the Union. Some of those who were here then and reside at present in Reno are the following:

H. H. Beck, D. B. Boyd, A. O. Bragg, M. Cooper, L. L. Crockett, Benj. Currier, John H. Dennis, Louis Dean H. L. Eish, G. H. Fogg, L. S. Grenlaw, T. K. Hymers, J. E. Jones, T. V. Julien, C. Kaiser, H. P. Kraus, J. A. Lewis, B. F. Leete, J. J. Lion, A. O. May, J. Mayberry, C. Novacovich, J. P. Richardson, A. D. Shane, Wm. Webster, Al White.

French Tansy Wafers.

The world's famous remedy for painful period and irregularities, regardless of cause, are never failing and safe. The wafers are the married woman's best friend. The only reliable female regulator; imported Paris. Take nothing else but insist on the genuine, red rappers, with our trade mark. La France Drug Co., importers, 306 Turk street, San Francisco. jly2 ly

Is This Our O'Brien?

Grand Chancellor Ziegler of the K. of P. of Nevada warns the order against J. F. O'Brien, who has been "doing" members out of sums of money under the pretense that he belonged to the organization. O'Brien was on the Comstock about a month ago and acquired a deal of notoriety that was anything but enviable.

BORN.
RENFROW—In Reno, Nevada, October 28, 1899 to the wife of J. G. Renfrow of Long Valley, a son.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.
The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Wm. D. Hoar*

LOCATION
202 Virginia St., Reno, Nevada
BUSINESS
Riverside Studio.

WHAT FOR
When Looking for Photos, to Suit Your Pocket-book.

WHY
Because We make Any Kind You Want.

THE RED CROSS SENDS GREETING.

Mrs. Sam Davis of Carson, State President of the Red Cross Society, passed through Sunday night on her way to San Francisco. She went down to give the Nevada boys greeting when they arrive, and carried with her quite a purse, contributed by the citizens of Carson, which will be used toward making the boys comfortable. If not needed the money will be returned to Reno to be used in the celebration.

Miss Amy Heritaz, whose brother will arrive on the transport, accompanied Mrs. Davis.

A Life and Death Fight.

Mr. W. B. Hines of Manchester, Ia., writing of his almost miraculous escape from death, says: "Exposure after measles induced serious lung trouble, which ended in consumption. I had frequent hemorrhages and coughed night and day. All my doctors said I must soon die. Then I began to use Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, which completely cured me. I would not be without it, even if it cost \$5.00 a bottle. Hundreds have used it on my recommendation and all say it never fails to cure throat, chest and lung troubles." Regular size 50c and \$1.00. Trial bottles free at S. J. Hodgkinson's drug store.

Volcanic Eruptions

Are grand, but Skin Eruptions rob life of joy. Bucklen's Arnica Salve cures them; also Old, Running and Fever Sores, Ulcers, Boils, Felons, Corns, Warts, Cuts, Bruises, Burns, Scalds, Chapped hands, Chilblains. Best Pile cure on earth. Drives out pains and aches. Only 25c a box. Cure guaranteed. Sold by S. J. Hodgkinson's Druggist.

Weather Forecast.

Furnished by the Chief of the Weather Bureau, under direction of the Secretary of Agriculture.
CARSON CITY, October 30.—To JOURNAL, Reno:
TUESDAY.—Showers; warmer.

Continued a Few Days Longer

THE SALE AT
The Palace Dry Goods and Carpet House.
— THE LEADERS IN —
NOVELTIES AND LOW PRICES.

The first few days of our Early Autumn Sale was a veritable revelation of hundreds of pleased and satisfied patrons. The phenomenal business of the first few days was far beyond our expectations. Probably there is not another store in the whole universe of this State that can recite a history of such unequalled success in so brief a space of time. Crowned with success we will continue for a few days longer to sell goods at the same low prices that we have been doing these few days for the benefit of those of our patrons who did not have the time or opportunity to attend our value giving sale. Respectfully,

The Palace Dry Goods House

Agent for BUTTERICK PATTERNS.

A. W. FOX.
(Successor to the Boston Tailoring Company.)

Virginia Street, Near Commercial Row
—RENO, NEVADA.—

MERCHANT TAILOR.

Fine Imported and American Suitings.
Measurements taken and a fit guaranteed. Prices in keeping with the times. oc8

When Buying Your DIAMONDS

From Us
YOU BUY FROM FIRST HANDS
Which Means
ONLY ONE SMALL PROFIT

R. HERZ & BRO. THE RENO JEWELERS

FOR THE

LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF
PURE DRUGS AND CHEMICALS
FINEST PERFUMES AND

TOILET ARTICLES, PURE WINES AND LIQUORS FOR MEDICAL USE, AND MINERAL WATERS.

AGENTS FOR
Eastman's Kodaks and Photographic Supplies.

KODAKS are the BEST Cameras made
Price \$3.75 to \$25.00.

Pinniger's Pharmacy
Virginia Street, Reno, Nevada.

The Attraction

BEAUTIFUL JACKETS, PLUSH AND GOLF CAPES
STYLISH TAILOR MADE SKIRTS, CHOICE EX-
CLUSIVE DRESS PATTERNS. THE JUST THE
STYLE TRIMMING BRAIDS.

All Kid Gloves from One Dollar Up.

GUARANTEED. FULL LINE OF FALL AND
WINTER GOODS—ALL UP-TO-DATE—AT POPU-
LAR PRICES.

SOL LEVY

DRY GOODS AND CARPET STORE

